

14. Which Amendment Act was passed to delete the Right to 'acquire, hold and dispose of property' as a fundamental right?
 - a) 46th Amendment Act, 1978
 - b) 44th Amendment Act, 1978
 - c) 43rd Amendment Act, 1978
 - d) 45th Amendment Act, 1978
15. Name the 21 year-old Sultan, who besieged the city of Constantinople?
 - a) Constantine
 - b) Mehmed II
 - c) Magellan
 - d) Mahmud II
16. The Steam engine was invented by James Watt in which year?
 - a) 1782
 - b) 1792
 - c) 1772
 - d) 1762

Question 2. Answer the following questions:

(2X07= 14)

1. Name the two things required by steam engines in large quantities?
2. The 'crusades' were religious wars fought between which two religions?
3. What do you understand by an 'Urban Area'?
4. What two purposes did the colonies serve for the British?
5. Which two agencies played an important role in Counter Reformation?
6. What did the Greek scholars take with them to Italy?
7. What were the two most significant impacts of the Industrial Revolution?

PART II
SECTION- A

Attempt any *two* questions from this section.

(20 MARKS)

Question 3. *With reference to municipal corporations, explain the following:*

1. Any three obligatory functions. [3]
2. Any three optional functions. [3]
3. Elections to the municipal corporations. [4]

Question 4. *In the context of Urban local self- government, answer the following:*

1. Provisions of the Amendment Act. [3]
2. Other local bodies in urban areas. [3]
3. Any four salient features of the Amendment Act. [4]

Question 5. *Keeping in view the Directive Principles of State Policy, describe the following:*

1. Directive Principles are non-justiciable. [3]
2. Any three significance of Directive Principles. [3]
3. Sources of the Directive Principles. [4]

SECTION- B

Attempt any *three* questions from this section.

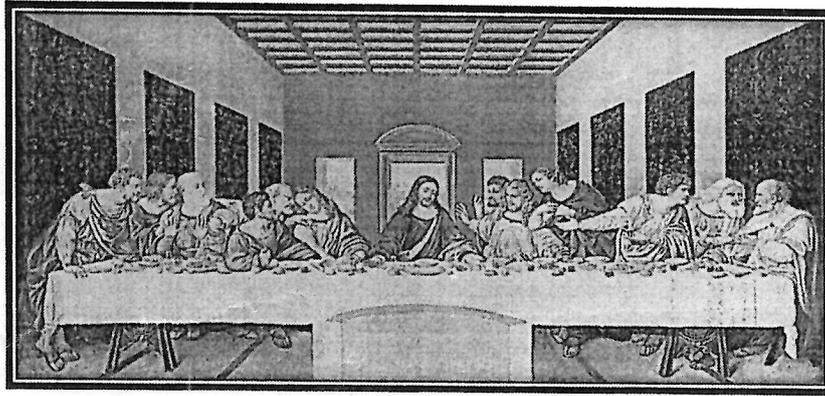
(30 MARKS)

Question 6. *With reference to the picture given, answer the questions:*



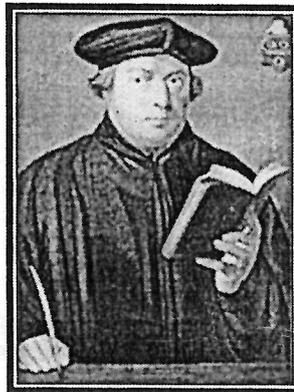
1. Identify the writer in the picture. When and where was he born? [3]
2. What is he considered 'the greatest' for? What are the different categories in which his plays are divided? [3]
3. Write down the names of any four plays written by him. [4]

Question 7. Study the picture carefully and answer the questions:



1. Identify the painting. Name the artist who painted it. Also, name his other famous painting. [3]
2. Why the artist is called 'Renaissance Man'? [3]
3. How the artist depicted the human body in his art? [4]

Question 8. With reference to the picture, answer the following questions:



1. Identify the person in the picture. How did he paved the way for reformation? [3]
2. Name the theses written by him. When and how did he publish his work? [3]
3. How did he come into direct conflict with the Catholic Church? How did the Church react to his teachings? [4]

Question 9. With reference to Karl Marx and Marxism, answer the questions:

1. Who else is considered as the founder of Marxism? What did they write together and what was it about? [3]
2. Which famous book on Economic theory by Marx was published and when? What vision did he lay out in his book? [3]
3. How did he describe the two classes in a capitalist society? [4]
